

INTERNSHIP PROPOSAL

Laboratory name: Unité Mixte CNRS/Thales
CNRS identification code: UMR 137
Internship director's surname: Frank Mizrahi / Julie Grollier
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Web page: <https://www.neurophysics.cnrs-thales.fr/>
Internship location: Thales Research & Technology, 1 avenue Agustin Fresnel, Palaiseau

Thesis possibility after internship: YES
Funding: YES/ If YES, which type of funding: EU project

Neural networks using the dynamics of magnetic tunnel junctions

Running and training artificial neural networks on conventional computers consumes a large amount of energy. Our team studies how to build novel hardware for artificial intelligence, that physically implements neural networks using spintronic nanodevices [1]. In particular, we leverage the high-speed dynamics of magnetic tunnel junctions to implement the key operations of neural networks.

The objectives of the internship are:

- Characterizing magnetic tunnel junctions and demonstrating basic operations (neuron, synapse).
- Physically connecting a few devices to build a neural network and perform a small computing task.
- Using numerical simulations, performing learning and computing on a larger neural network. Studying how the dynamics of the nano-devices impacts learning.

This internship requires to be interested in learning new concepts and tools from both physics and machine learning.

[1] Ross, A., Leroux, N., De Riz, A. et al. Multilayer spintronic neural networks with radiofrequency connections. *Nat. Nanotechnol.* (2023).
<https://doi.org/10.1038/s41565-023-01452-w>

Techniques/methods in use:

- Electrical and magnetic characterization (DC, RF and time-resolved measurements)
- Neural network simulations (using Pytorch)

Applicant skills: Measurements, Coding. Interdisciplinary mindset.

Industrial partnership: Yes (Thales Research & Technology)

Please, indicate which speciality(ies) seem(s) to be more adapted to the subject:

Condensed Matter Physics:	YES	Soft Matter and Biological Physics:	YES
Quantum Physics:	YES	Theoretical Physics:	YES